



# **COLD WORK STEELS**

#### **Available Product Variants**

Long Products	Plates	Open Die Forgings
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#### **Product Description**

BÖHLER K890 MICROCLEAN is a high-performance cold work tool steel manufactured using powder metallurgy. It features good toughness, very high compressive strength and excellent fatigue strength. This favorable combination of properties can avoid chipping damages to tools. BÖHLER K890 MICROCLEAN is not only used in cold work applications, but also in mold making.

## **Process Melting**

Powder metallurgy

#### **Properties**

- > Toughness & Ductility: very high
- > Good toughness means safety against cracking of the molds in use : very high
- > Uniformly high strength and toughness, even with large dimensions: very high
- > Wear Resistance: good
- > Compressive strength: high
- > Dimensional stability: very high
- > Excellent homogeneity and isotropy: very high
- > Fine carbide structure : very high
- > Homogeneous microstructure : very high

### **Applications**

- > Machine knife (for producers)
- Coining
- > General Components for Mechanical Engineering
- > Fine Blanking, Stamping, Blanking

- > Rolling
- > Powder Pressing
- > Components for Recycling Industry
- > Cold Forming
- > Wear parts
- > Pill punching dies

## Chemical composition (wt. %)

С	Si	Mn	Cr	Мо	V	w	Со
0.85	0.55	0.40	4.35	2.80	2.10	2.55	4.50







## **Material characteristics**

	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive	Wear resistance adhesive
BÖHLER K890	***	****	****	***	***
BÖHLER K100	**	**	*	***	**
BÖHLER K105	**	**	*	**	**
BÖHLER K107	**	**	*	***	**
BÖHLER K110	**	***	*	***	**
BÖHLER K190	***	****	***	***	****
BÖHLER K294	****	****	***	****	****
BÖHLER K340	***	***	**	**	**
BÖHLER K340	***	***	***	***	****
BÖHLER K346	***	***	***	***	**
BÖHLER K353	**	***	**	**	**
BÖHLER K360	***	***	***	***	***
BÖHLER K390	****	****	***	****	****
BÖHLER K490	***	****	***	***	****
BÖHLER K497	****	****	***	****	****
BÖHLER K888	***	****	****	**	**

# **Delivery condition**

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Hardness (HB)	max. 280

# **Heat treatment**

## Soft annealing

Temperature	650 to 700 °C   1,202 to 1,292 °F	Depending on the application, hardness can be adjusted by using specialized annealing treatment.
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#### Stress relieving

Temperature	650 to 700 °C   After through-heating, soak for 1 to 2 hours in a neutral atmosphere. Slow cooling in furnace.
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## Hardening and Tempering

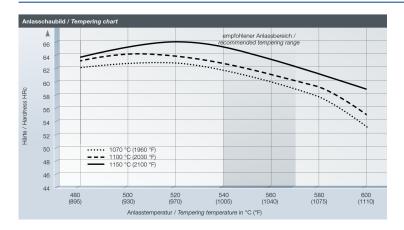
Temperature 1,070 to 2 °C   1,958 2,102 °F	
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## **Tempering chart**



#### Tempering:

Hardening temperature:
• • • 1070°C/1960°F
----- 1100°C/2030°F
---- 1150°C/2100°F

Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after hardening.

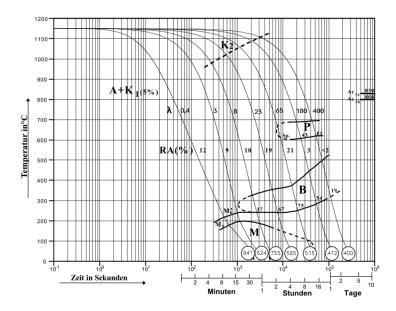
Dwell time in the oven 1 hour per 20 mm workpiece thickness, but at least 2 hours.

Slow cooling to room temperature after each tempering step is recommended.

Tempering at 540-570 °C (1004-1058 (°F)) at least three times is recommended.

Please refer to the tempering diagram for guide values for the achievable hardness after tempering. Tempering for stress relieving 30 to 50°C below the highest tempering temperature.

## Continuous cooling CCT curves

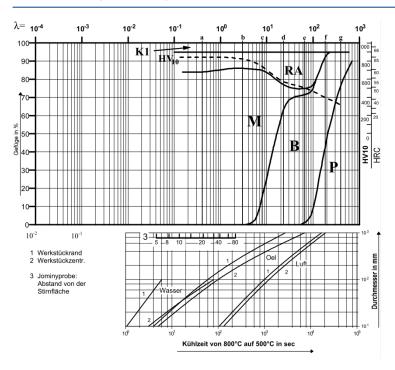








# Quantitative phase diagram



# **Physical Properties**

Temperature (°C   °F)	20   68
Density (kg/dm³   Ib/in³)	7.85   0.28
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K)   BTU/ft h °F)	22.5   13
Specific heat (kJ/kg K   BTU/lb °F)	0.45   0.1075
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm²/m   10 <sup>-4</sup> Ohm.inch²/ft)	0.5   2.36
Modulus of elasticity (10 <sup>3</sup> N/mm <sup>2</sup>   10 <sup>3</sup> ksi)	218   31.56





## Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C   °F)	100   212	200   392	300   572	400   752	500   932	600   1,112	700   1,292
Thermal expansion (10 <sup>-6</sup> m/(m.K)   10 <sup>-6</sup> inch/inch.°F)	10.5   5.8	11   6.1	11.3   6.3	11.7   6.5	12.1   6.7	12.4   6.9	12.9   7.2

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#### voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl GmbH & Co KG

Mariazeller Straße 25 8605 Kapfenberg, AT T. +43/50304/20-0 E. info@bohler-edelstahl.at https://www.voestalpine.com/bohler-edelstahl/de/

