



COLD WORK STEELS

Available Product Variants

Long Products*	Plates	Open Die Forgings
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Product Description

BÖHLER K490 MICROCLEAN is a high-performance cold work tool steel with a balanced property profile, manufactured using powder metallurgy. This powder metallurgical tool steel offers an outstanding combination of high wear resistance, compressive strength, toughness and very good machinability. Thanks to the resulting flexibility, BÖHLER K490 MICROCLEAN is used in virtually all cold work applications, and in many cases this material is the first choice for newly developed tools. The commonly used hardening temperatures of BÖHLER K490 MICROCLEAN also enable shared heat treatment with popular cold work tool steels (1.2379, D2), making it very economical in terms of heat treatment.

Process Melting

Powder metallurgy

Properties

- > Toughness & Ductility : high
- > Wear Resistance : high
- > Compressive strength: high
- > Dimensional stability: very high

Applications

- > Machine knife (for producers)
- Coining
- > Screws and Barrels
- > Rolls
- > Glasfibre reinforced plastics
- > Rolling
- > Fine Blanking, Stamping, Blanking
- > Wear parts
- > Components for Recycling Industry
- > Thread rolling

- Cold Forming
- > Powder Pressing
- > General Components for Mechanical Engineering
- > Pill punching dies

Chemical composition (wt. %)

С	Cr	Мо	V	w	Nb
1.40	6.40	1.50	3.70	3.50	+



^{*)} Presented data refer exclusivly to long products. Please observe the detailed explanations at the end of the data sheet (pdf).





Material characteristics

	Compressive Dimensional stability during he treatment		Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive	Wear resistance adhesive	
BÖHLER K490	***	****	***	***	***	
BÖHLER K100	**	**	*	***	**	
BÖHLER K105	**	**	*	**	**	
BÖHLER K107	**	**	*	***	**	
BÖHLER K110	**	***	*	***	**	
BÖHLER K190	***	****	***	***	****	
BÖHLER K294	****	****	***	****	****	
BÖHLER K340	***	***	**	**	**	
BÖHLER K340	***	***	***	***	****	
BÖHLER K346	***	***	***	***	**	
BÖHLER K353	**	***	**	**	**	
BÖHLER K360	***	***	***	***	***	
BÖHLER K390	****	****	***	****	****	
BÖHLER K497	****	****	***	****	****	
BÖHLER K888	***	****	****	**	**	
BÖHLER K890	***	****	****	***	***	

Delivery condition

Annoal	~~!
Anneale	₽u.

Hardness (HB)	max. 280

Heat treatment

Stress relieving

		After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1-2 hours. Slow cooling in furnace Intended to relieve stresses caused by extensive machining or in complex shapes.
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Hardening and Tempering

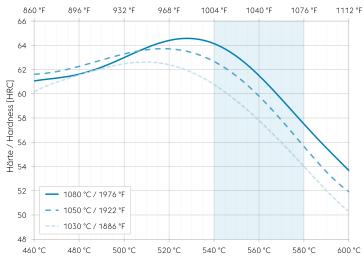
Temperature		Quenching: Oil, gas (N,). Holding time after temperature equalization: 20 to 30 minutes. After hardening, tempering to the desired working hardness according to the tempering chart.
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Tempering chart



Anlasstemperatur / Tempering temperature [°C / °F]

Specimen size: square 20 mm (0,787 inch)

Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after hardening.

Time in furnace 1 hour for each 20 mm (0,787 inch) of workpiece thickness but at least 2 hours.

Please refer to the tempering chart for guide values for the achievable hardness after tempering.

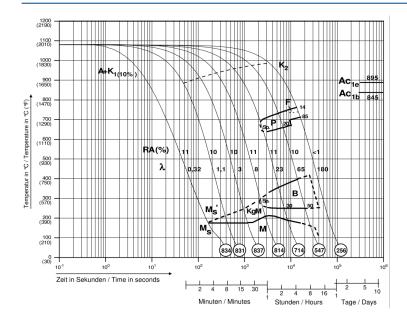
It is recommended to temper at least three times above the secondary hardness maximum.

Cooling in air to room temperature after each tempering step is recommended.

Tempering for stress relieving 30 to 50 $^{\circ}$ C (86 to 122 $^{\circ}$ F) below the highest tempering temperature.

Recommended tempering temperature range is indicated by the blue area in the chart.

Continuous cooling CCT curves



Austenitising temperature: 1080 °C (1976 °F) Holding time: 30 minutes

O Vickers hardness

14...85 phase percentages

0.32...180 cooling parameter λ , i.e. duration of cooling from 800 to 500 °C (1472 to 932 °F) in s x 10^{-2}

A... Austenite

K... Carbide

P... Perlite

F... Ferrite

B...Bainite M... Martensite

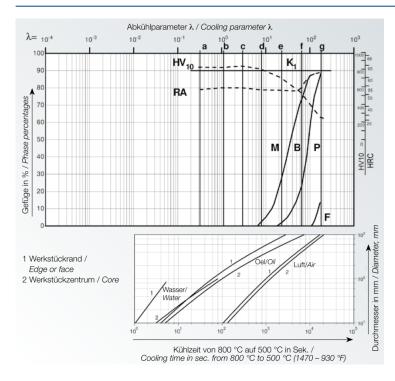
KgM... Grain boundary martensite

Ms... Martensite starting temperature





Quantitative phase diagram



HV10... Vickers Hardness K... Carbide RA... Residual austenite M... Martensite
B... Bainite
P... Perlite
F... Ferrite

1... Edge or face 2... Core

Physical Properties

Temperature (°C °F)	20 68
Density (kg/dm³ Ib/in³)	7.79 0.28
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K) BTU/ft h °F)	19.6 11.32
Specific heat (kJ/kg K BTU/lb °F)	0.45 0.1075
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm²/m 10 ⁻⁴ Ohm.inch²/ft)	0.55 2.6
Modulus of elasticity (10 ³ N/mm ² 10 ³ ksi)	223 32.34

Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C °F)	100 212	200 392	300 572	400 752	500 932	600 1,112	700 1,292
Thermal expansion (10 ⁻⁶ m/(m.K) 10 ⁻⁶ inch/inch. °F)	10.6 5.9	11.1 6.2	11.6 6.4	11.9 6.6	12.3 6.8	12.6 7	12.8 7.1









Long Products: For additional specifications and technical requirements, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies.

Open Die Forgings: Product Variant may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery, and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. Please contact the business unit Open Die Forgings of voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl GmbH & Co KG.

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