

# ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING POWDER

## E185 AMPO / FE-BASED ALLOYS

### Available Product Shapes

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15 - 45 µm

45 - 90 µm

### Product Description

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The newly developed, patent pending, BÖHLER E185 AMPO is an AM powder, fulfilling the highest demands from various industries, ranging from motorsport to engineering components and any kind of prototype applications. This low alloyed steel with easy printability and the possibility for surface treatments (e.g. case hardening or nitriding) was developed especially for the demands of the 3D printing industry. The material shows an excellent combination of strength and toughness.

### Properties

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**Particle size distribution 15 - 45 µm:**

|                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| D10[µm]           | 18 - 24                 |
| D50[µm]           | 29 - 35                 |
| D90[µm]           | 42 - 50                 |
| Apparent density* | ≥ 3.6 g/cm <sup>3</sup> |

Measurement of particle size distribution according to ISO 13322-2 (Dynamic image analysis methods);

\* Measurement of apparent density is based on ASTM B964 resp. DIN EN ISO 3923-1 and relates to our typical measured values

**Achievable mechanical properties in "as printed" condition:**

|                             |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Tensile strength            | 1170 ± 50 MPa |
| Yield strength              | 1050 ± 50 MPa |
| Elongation                  | 15 ± 2 %      |
| Hardness                    | 37 ± 1 HRc    |
| Impact toughness (Charpy V) | 140 ± 10 J    |

**Achievable mechanical properties in "as printed" and heat treated condition:**

|                             |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Tensile strength            | 1370 ± 50 MPa |
| Yield strength              | 1150 ± 70 MPa |
| Elongation                  | 13 ± 1 %      |
| Hardness                    | 44 ± 1 HRc    |
| Impact toughness (Charpy V) | 85 ± 10 J     |

**Case hardened:**

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Surface hardness     | 750 ± 20 HV30 |
| Case hardening depth | 0.8 - 0.9 mm  |

**Particle size distribution 45 - 90 µm:**

Details on request

### Applications

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- > 3D Printing - direct metal deposition
- > Automotive
- > General Components for Mechanical Engineering
- > 3D Printing - selective laser melting
- > Automotive Racing
- > Industry gear boxes
- > Powder for additive manufacturing
- > Civil and mechanical engineering
- > Mechanical Engineering / Machine Building General

## Applications

- > Other Components
- > Unknown Components Application
- > Other Oil and Gas + CPI comps.
- > Wind Power
- > Tool Holders (milling, drilling, turning & chucks)

### Material designation

|                         |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| BÖHLER patent (pending) | Market grade |
|-------------------------|--------------|

## Chemical composition (wt. %)

| C    | Si   | Mn  | Cr   | Mo  | Ni   | V    |
|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.3 | 0.95 | 0.2 | 1.25 | 0.15 |

## Powder Properties

### Particle Size Distribution 15-45µm

| Typical Values<br>[µm] | D10   | D50   | D90   |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                        | 18-24 | 29-35 | 42-50 |

Bulk Density\* |  $\geq 4 \text{ g/cm}^3$

\* Measurement of apparent density is based on ASTM B964 resp. DIN EN ISO 3923-1 and relates to our typical measured values  
Measurement of particle size distribution according to ISO 13322-2 (Dynamic image analysis methods);

## Mechanical Properties

### As Printed

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| Tensile Strength  | 1,120   162,442 to 1,220   176,946 MPA   psi |
| Yield Strength    | 1,000   145,038 to 1,100   159,541 MPA   psi |
| Elongation        | 13 to 17 %                                   |
| Hardness          | 36 to 38 HRc                                 |
| Impact Toughness* | 130 to 150 J                                 |

\* Charpy-V samples at room temperature

### With according Heat Treatment

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| Tensile Strength | 1,320   191,450 to 1,420   205,954 MPA   psi |
| Yield Strength   | 1,080   156,641 to 1,220   176,946 MPA   psi |
| Elongation       | 12 to 14 %                                   |
| Hardness         | 43 to 45 HRc                                 |
| Impact Toughness | 75 to 95 J                                   |

### With according Heat Treatment and Case Hardening

|                      |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Surface Hardness*    | 730 to 770 HRc           |
| Case Hardening Depth | 1   0 to 1   0 mm   inch |

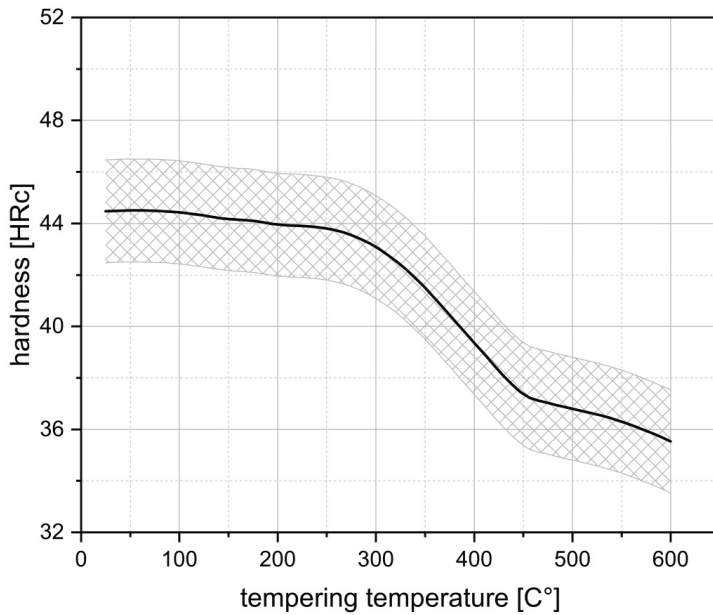
\* HV 30

## Heat treatment

### Hardening and Tempering

|                       |            |  |
|-----------------------|------------|--|
| Temperature (°C   °F) | 850   1562 | 30 min.; Cool in water; Tempering: 200°C / 392 °F for 2 hours cool in air. |
|-----------------------|------------|--|

## Hardening - Tempering Curve

**Heat treatment**

Hardening temperature 850°C  
Soaking time 30 min  
water quenched

Single tempering at mentioned temperatures for 2h /  
air cooling.

After each heat treatment step the material has to  
cool down until room temperature.

For more information see [www.voestalpine.com/bohler-edelstahl](http://www.voestalpine.com/bohler-edelstahl)

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