

# COLD WORK TOOL STEELS

Application Segments		
Cold Work		
Available Product Variants		
Long Products		
Product Description		
BÖHLER K346 belongs to the group of conventional molybdenum, tungsten and vanadium, which makes steels (1.2080, 1.2379). BÖHLER K346 is used in situa high requirements for abrasive wear resistance are so industrial knives subject to high stress in the recycling	BOHLER K346 more wear resistant and ations where materials like 1.2379 are in et. This combination of high wear resisted	I tougher than conventional 12% chromium sufficient in terms of toughness and where ince and toughness offers advantages for
Process Melting		
Airmelted		
Properties		
<ul> <li>&gt; Toughness &amp; Ductility : good</li> <li>&gt; Wear Resistance : high</li> <li>&gt; Compressive strength : high</li> <li>&gt; Dimensional stability : high</li> </ul>		
Applications		
<ul> <li>Machine knife (for producers)</li> <li>Thread rolling</li> <li>Components for industry</li> </ul>	r the recycling > Components ' shafts, etc.)	or underground construction (drilling,

# Chemical composition (wt. %)

с	Si	Mn	Cr	Мо	V
1.13	1.20	0.35	7.80	1.60	2.40





## **Material characteristics**

	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive	Wear resistance adhesive	
BÖHLER K346	***	***	*** ****		**	
BÖHLER K100	**	**	** * ***		**	
BÖHLER K105	**	**	*	**	**	
BÖHLER K110	**	***	*	***	**	
<b>BÖHLER K190</b> MICROCLEAN	****	****	* **** ****		****	
<b>BÖHLER K294</b> MICROCLEAN	****	****	**** ***		****	
<b>BÖHLER K340</b> ECOSTAR	***	***	** **		**	
<b>BÖHLER K340</b> ISODUR	***	****	*** ***		****	
BÖHLER K353	**	***	**	** **		
<b>BÖHLER K360</b> ISODUR	***	****	***	****	****	
<b>BÖHLER K390</b> MICROCLEAN	****	****	****	****	****	
<b>BÖHLER K490</b> MICROCLEAN	****	****	**** ****		****	
BÖHLER K497 MICROCLEAN	****	****	*** ****		****	
<b>BÖHLER K888</b> MATRIX	****	****	**** **		**	
BÖHLER K890 MICROCLEAN	****	****	****	***	***	

# **Delivery condition**

Hardness (HB)		max. 250
leat treatme	nt	
Annealing		
Temperature	840 to 870 °C	Slow controlled cooling in furnace at a rate of 10 to 20 °C/hr (18 to 36 °F/hr) down to approximately 600 °C (1112 °F)    Further cooling in air.
Stress relieving		
Temperature	650 °C	After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1-2 hours.    Slow cooling in furnace    Intended to relieve stresses caused by extensive machining or in complex shapes.

#### Hardening and Tempering

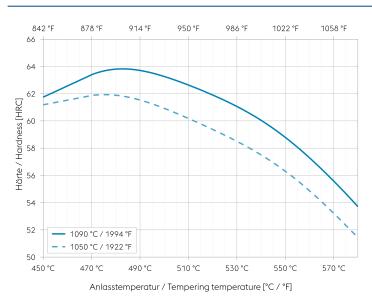
	j	
Temperature	1,050 to 1,090 ℃	Quenching: Oil, gas, air.    Holding time after temperature equalization: 15 to 30 minutes.    After hardening, tempering to the desired working hardness according to the tempering chart.







# **Tempering Chart**



Specimen profile: 7x10 mm (0,28x0,39 inch)

Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after hardening.

Time in furnace 1 hour for each 20 mm (0,787 inch) of workpiece thickness but at least 2 hours.

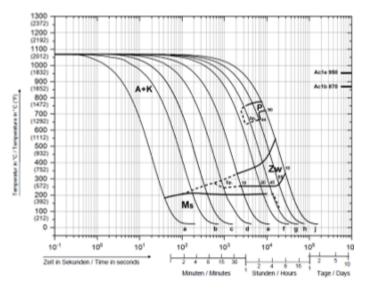
Please refer to the tempering chart for guide values for the achievable hardness after tempering.

It is recommended to temper at least three times at 540  $^\circ\mathrm{C}$  (1004  $^\circ\mathrm{F})$  for 2 hours.

Cooling in air to room temperature after each tempering step is recommended.

Tempering for stress relieving 30 to 50 °C (86 to 122 °F) below the highest tempering temperature.

# Continuous cooling CCT curves



Probe	(DIL805) Vers.Nr.	λ	HV <sub>10</sub>	RA%	Probe	(DIL805) Vers.Nr.	λ	HV.	RA%
a	2161	0,1	812	14	0	2164	38	610	7
b	2153	0,5	810	13	h	2180	65	370	1
0	2148	1,1	810	12	j.	2183	110	260	<1
d	2156	3	790	16					
•	2182	8	750	14					
1	2158	23	680	13					

Austenitising temperature: 1070 °C (1958 °F) Holding time: 30 minutes

10....90 phase percentages Cooling parameter  $\lambda...$  duration of cooling from 800 to 500 °C (1472 to 932 °F) in s x  $10^{-2}$ 

A... Austenite K... Carbide P... Perlite Zw... Bainite Ms... Martensite starting temperature





## **Physical Properties**

Temperature (°C)	20
Density (kg/dm <sup>3</sup> )	7.64
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K))	22
Specific heat (kJ/kg K)	0.47
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm²/m)	0.6
Modulus of elasticity (10 <sup>3</sup> N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	220

# Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C)	100	200	300	400	500	600	700
Thermal expansion (10 <sup>-6</sup> m/(m.K))	11	11.5	12	12.4	12.7	13	13.2

If other available product variants are listed in addition to long products, please note that these may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. For mandatory technical specifications, other requirements and dimensions, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies. The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl GmbH & Co KG Mariazeller Straße 25 8605 Kapfenberg, AT T. +43/50304/20-0 E. info@bohler-edelstahl.at https://www.voestalpine.com/bohler-edelstahl/de/

